

Environmental Cleanliness: Village Government Program In Indonesia

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ABSTRACT

Problems about environment life Becomes problem urgent because still many case environment life which not yet can handled in a manner right, including problems related to waste and clean water. It is also that occurred in Salem Village, where the problem of garbage and clean water is still not yet resolved managed properly due to the absence of clear management though the government's role is needed in dealing with this. This research aim for know role government Village in resolve problem waste and clean water in Salem Village. This study uses an approach qualitative descriptive. Data collection techniques through interviews, observation, and documentation. The informants who were asked for data were the Head of Salem Village, the Chair and Secretary Board of Directors, and 30 inhabitant Village Salem. Test validity data use technique triangulation and source triangulation. The research results show that role government Village in resolve problem rubbish and water clean that is by performing services, outreach, empowerment, making rules, and development regarding waste and clean water.

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1. INTRODUCTION

Humans and the environment are two elements that have each other dependency one each other (Rosmiati & Imam Tabroni, 2021). Humans need the environment for can survive. Likewise with the environment that also needs humans so that it can be maintained. The environment is one source power which must managed with correct and wise so that its benefits can be felt by all creatures, especially humans (Ma'ruf, 2019). Problems regarding the environment life this of course Becomes problem which very important because there are still many matters concerning the environment which still not yet can handled in a manner right, including problem which related with rubbish and water clean (Rochmani, 2020). Besides that, The need for clean water is also the most important need for humans. On the other hand, considering that humans produce waste every day, require management rubbish this conducted with correct. Well that problem water clean or rubbish, both of them You're welcome urgent and requires proper management. However, there is proper management about trash and water clean has not been seen in the Village Salem.

Several problems regarding clean water and waste still occur in Indonesia Village Salem (Tabroni et al., 2021). Thing this because a number of factor which Becomes reason The problem is still not resolved and getting treatment the maximum. Based on the triangulation results, several problems occurred in Village Salem related trash and water net is as following. Not yet availability mobilization or car coward rubbish and tub container rubbish. The waste produced by the people of Salem Village is disposed of in a TPS (Temporary Disposal Sites) still cannot all be transported to TPA because mobilization which not yet adequate for transport rubbish- the waste goes to the TPA so this gets a warning from the Department environment Life because can resulted happening pollution environment.

Not exists management management rubbish which clear so that cause waste management is not organized and properly organized. Wrong only one as no exists data about how many many Public village produce trash every day. There is no education about waste for the community so awareness society is still lacking. Based on the results of the questionnaire showed the amount 33.3 % _ society still throw away trash to river or burned. On season drought only region which close irrigation which can watered. Drainage because not yet there is channel water so that on season raining many arise disease and water overflow to road. On season drought for some residents difficulty water clean. Lack water irrigation ricefield. Lack of public awareness to pay water fees or fees care. There is no equal distribution of clean water because they do not use tools water volume. This is also what makes people prefer to make well alone for need water clean. Based on results questionnaire, as much 46.7 % _ people get clean water from the well alone. Governance or management of clean water management that is still not regular. Study this aim for know role government village in dealing with waste and clean water problems in Salem Village.

2. RESEARCH METHOD

This research using a descriptive qualitative approach to data collection techniques through interview, observation, and studies documentation. Informant which asked data namely Mr. Nana Sobana as head of Salem Village, Mr. A'toi Aldodo as Chairman of the Salem Village Bamusdes, Mr. Dodi Nasrudin as the Secretary of the Bamusdes, and Public Village Salem as much 30 people. Test validity data through triangulation techniques and source triangulation.

3. RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS

3.1 Condition Village Salem

Salem Village is part of the Pondoksalam District which consists of of three villages and four hamlets which have an area of 303 Ha. Village Salem is located east of Pondoksalam sub-district, and has a distance travel 2 km from districts hutsalam. Part big Public Village Salem work as farmer that is as much 304 people. There is two eye water which reserved Public Village salem, that is eye water gedog and eye water leuweung tiis.

Speak about environment life, of course speak also about management. This is because environmental sustainability will remain intact if managed with method which correct and wise. Man as caliph in earth have an obligation to take care of this earth as the word of Allah Swt in QS al-'araf paragraph 56 which it means: "And don't you make damage in advance earth, after (God) fix it and pray to him with flavor afraid (no will be accepted) and hope (will granted). Indeed grace God very close to people who do good."

The verse above shows the importance of protecting the environment and nature in earth. Humans as caliphs on earth have different roles and responsibilities very big role in managing the environment, including the role of government which very needed so that management as well as preservation environment life could walk as should (Pratiwi, 2018). Government is a group of people who are given authority and power to implement a law in a certain area (Zakiyah et al., 2022) . Village government it means bunch people which own authority for arrange a village including role in managing problem trash and water clean (Bhat et al., 2019).

3.2 Role Government Inner village Resolve Problems Rubbish

The community paradigm regarding waste as final waste is not can be utilized needs to be changed so that public awareness will increase waste management which is always produced by every house (Masrurroh, 2021) . Thing this Becomes homework big for government Village in educate community about waste. There are several roles or functions of the village government in resolve problem rubbish (Zakiyah et al., 2022) , among them is:

a. Function Service

The services carried out by the village government are by conducting transport rubbish which collected inhabitant on the edge road or in the place which can passed by pedicab motorcycle. Besides that, government Village also do socialization about importance guard cleanliness environment especially ban throw away rubbish haphazard. Activity the of course just very urgent for This is done because it can increase public awareness of its importance keeping the environment clean (Armus et al., 2022) . This is in line with what was said Fauziyah et al in his journal which say that socialization could increase concern Public for always guard environment

around so that keep it clean (Fauziyah et al., 2020) . Actually the service performed by government Village still not yet maximum because only limited do transportation and socialization only. The socialization that has been carried out has not been evenly distributed by RT and RW. So the village government needs to maximize return management services rubbish in the village Salem.

b. Function Empowerment

Function empowerment conducted for support autonomy area. Empowerment about rubbish this could conducted with stage trainings for Public about management waste (Damanhuri et al., 2019) . Thing this because the task of preserving the environment is not only the duty of the government, however the duty of all society. In accordance with the vision of Salem Village, namely "Salem is Clean and More OK . " However, empowerment which already conducted even still not yet maximum and even. Education and training on waste management can done like education to separate organic and non-organic waste, how to making fertilizer from organic waste, how to recycle waste, and education so that people can be more productive and creative in managing waste which it generates which called trash household.

In managing waste, waste banks can also be used as a solution by village government so that people want to sort waste, where is the waste will be purchased by the waste bank (Masrurroh, 2021) . Garbage bank is system method manage rubbish house ladder with give money to they who deposit waste that has been sorted beforehand (Mulyadi et al., 2020) . In addition, the provision of containers to sort waste is also very important to be considered by the village government. Sometimes people are lazy to sorting waste because there is no container to sort waste by government. This is reinforced by the results of Fitria et al's research when conducting KKN which state that wrong one reason Public lazy sort rubbish due to unavailability container for sorting waste (Fitria & Prena, 2021) . So provision the place receptacle rubbish also necessary conducted by government Village. Based on results study, Government Village already plan for stage program bank rubbish, however still not yet running so far. Poor management related to waste management even Becomes wrong one reason not yet walk program bank rubbish in Village Salem.

Besides that, government Village also need form management solid waste management. Based on the results of the interview with Mr A'toi as chairman Bumdes say that no exists clarity management in managing waste problems in Salem Village. There is management this very urgent so that problem rubbish could managed with good and wise (Mulyadi et al., 2020).

c. Function Development

Based on the documentation study, the development was carried out by the government The village is the manufacture of trash bins and the construction and maintenance of TPS (Temporary Development Sites) located in Kampung Salem and Kampung Gangbang. However, Thing the still plan which written in RPJM (Medium Term Development Plan) that has not been realized. Based on the results of interviews with the Village Head stated that that was a factor the reason the program has not been realized is because the budget has not yet been implemented adequate.

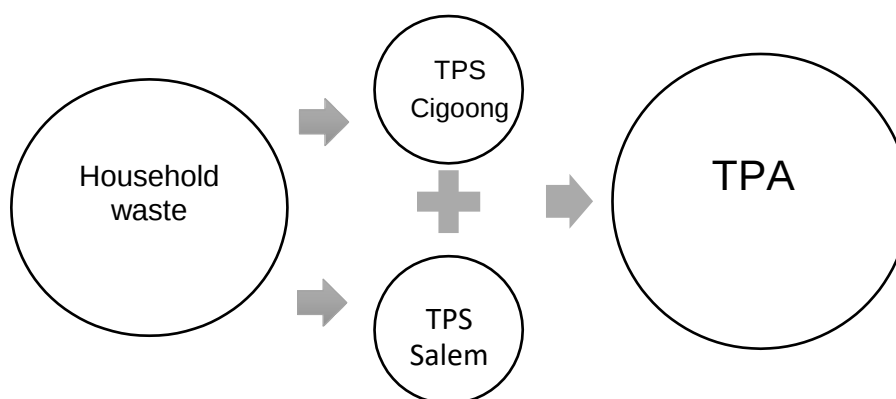


Picture 1. Rubbish at TPS Salem

d. Ability to develop programs and lesson plans

Government Village own function and authority for make regulation. Regulation which there is in Village Salem about management rubbish that is oblige Public for pay dues retribution rubbish as big three thousand rupiah per KK (Card Family) every week. Besides that, exists ban for no

throwing garbage into the river and burning garbage. However, there are rules This is not accompanied by strict sanctions when the community disobeys the regulation so that there are still some residents who throw garbage into the rivers and burned which causes environmental pollution. Even when do interview with wrong one inhabitant Village salem, inhabitant the time say a lot of rubbish thrown into this river causing it to crash barrier in the river so that it enters one of the rice field channels inhabitant. In addition to the rules, the government should also provide them penalty which assertive if there is Public which no obey so that no there is again Public which dare throw random trash. Following is scheme channel disposal rubbish house ladder in Village Salem.



Picture 2. Scheme Channel Disposal Rubbish Village Salem

3.3 Government Role Village in Resolve Problems Water Clean

Based on utility Building Module Plumbing Year 2015 (5), provision water water clean must fulfil a number of condition, among them condition physical, condition chemical, and condition bacteriological (Dewantoro & Sitaresmi, 2022) . Availability water clean in Village Salem need management which good so that happen distribution of clean water for all village communities. Village government role very big in managing clean water facilities in Salem Village so that there are problems about water clean this could quick handled with good and no sustainable. The following is the role or function of the village government in overcoming water problems clean in the village Salem.

a. Function Service

Service which conducted by government Village in manage water clean as procurement work filial piety in clean channel water, cleaning area Genre river, operational management water clean and rice fields, accept complaints from residents if there are problems related to clean water facilities, good for irrigation ricefield or daily needs, where is the complaint the will a solution is sought through deliberations with the village government and the community other.

b. Function Development

Development which already conducted by government Village related means water clean that is development Genre river and irrigation rice fields, sanitation and drainage (launch channel water), lamp lighting and road Village power renewable resources (sun and water), creation of a new river located in Gedog, Village Gangbang. However, although availability eye water enough adequate in Salem Village, but there are still many Salem Village residents who have not been fulfilled of water needs, plus the unavailability of water volume equipment. Besides that, Inadequate clean water facilities, such as still using an internal hose channeling water makes the water pressure less heavy. Some of the development carried out by the village government is still limited to the contained planning in RPJM Village, not yet maximum for realized because still in Step process. Again the unavailability of the budget and the absence of management is clearly one of the factors causing the problem of clean water not being able to handled well (Imam Tabroni et al., 2022).

Talking about the problem of clean water, actually there are many solutions which can be done such as by means of water catchment fields, gutters, filters, and storage tanks that can be collected during the rainy season (Sulistiyorini et al., 2020) . Need exists innovations and creativity which tall in resolve those problems, because those problems aren't just about unavailability budget which said by Mr Nana as Village head only. So therefore, necessity government Village in invite to Public with method carry out socialization and education on an ongoing basis so that the whole

community want to work together and synergize in dealing with these problems because Maintaining the balance of nature is a shared responsibility, not just the government Village just.

c. Function Arrangement

Regulation mengenai water clean in Village Salem that is government Village provide rules regarding water treatment fees of 20,000 rupiah per family (Family Card) every month. In addition to the rules regarding the time in distribution of water to each resident which is divided into 2 times, namely time morning and evening. Following are the rules for distributing clean water to each village in the village Salem.

- a) Village Intersection Morning : RT 1, RT 2, Afternoon: RT 3
- b) Village Gangbang Morning : RT 5, RT 11, RT 13, Afternoon: RT 4, RT 6, RT 7
- c) Village Salem Morning : RT 14, RT 8, RT 9, Afternoon: RT 10, RT 12

Distribution this usually conducted when season drought just because outside season drought source water adequate or normal so that no need there is distribution. The following is the distribution scheme clean water in Village Salem.

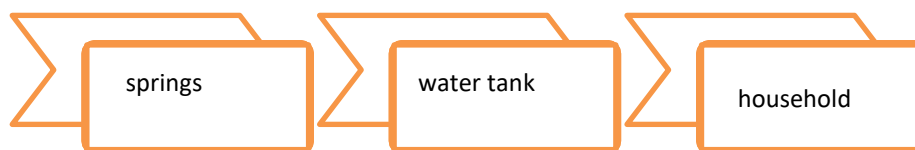


Figure 3. Scheme of Salem Village Clean Water Distribution

4. CONCLUSION

Based on description on, could taken conclusion as following. Role government Village in resolve problem rubbish that is with perform services in the form of transport rubbish which collected inhabitant road side; conduct socialization regarding the importance of protecting the environment especially in Thing ban throw away rubbish haphazard; make plan for stage program bank rubbish, however still not yet walk; making the place rubbish as well as development and maintenance TPS (The place Development Temporary) which is at in Village Salem and Village ganggereng, however, Thing the still that plan written in RPJM (Plan Development Period Intermediate) which not yet realized because the budget is still not available; obliges society to pay a waste retribution fee of three thousand rupiah per family (Card Family) every week; as well as the prohibition not to throw away rubbish to river and burning garbage.

Role government Village in resolve problem water clean that is provision of voluntary work in cleaning waterways; area cleaning River flow; operational management of clean water and paddy fields; accept complaint from inhabitant if there is problem related means water clean; development Genre river and irrigation rice fields; sanitation and drainage (launch channel water); lamp lighting and road Village power renewable (sun and water); making river new which conveniently located in Gedog, Village clappers; but some of the development carried out by the government The village is still limited to the planning contained in the Village RPJM and not yet fully realized because it is still in the process stage; make rules regarding the water treatment fee of 20,000 rupiah per family (Family Card) Every month; In addition, regulations regarding the time in distributing water to each citizen which is divided into 2 times, namely morning and afternoon on during the dry season.

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